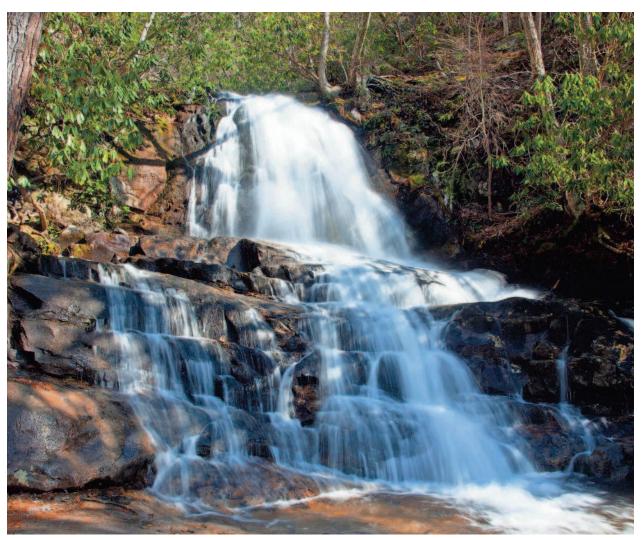


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Some of the funds from Park It Forward will be used to build 50 new parking spaces at Laurel Falls Trailhead, which provides access to one of the park's most popular trails. PROVIDED BY GARY T. WILSON/SMOKIES LIFE

PARK IT FORWARD

Commission votes for guaranteed earnings

Joel Burgess

Asheville Citizen Times | USA TODAY NETWORK

ASHEVILLE – The city and county reparations commission has voted unanimously for guaranteed income for some residents, handing that and other recommendations up to local elected officials.

In a series of four votes at its May 6 meeting, the commission recommended guaranteed income and three other programs – the creation of an economic development center, paying for existing initiatives in historically Black neighborhoods and creating a Reparations Accountability Council. All are meant to help make up for slavery and years of discrimination toward Black residents and their ancestors - though it is still unclear who exactly will benefit because of legal issues that can limit race-based programs, city and county attorneys have said.

"You have officially moved forward and voted on four of your recommendations. This deserves celebration," said Vernisha Crawford, facilitator for the commission that has toiled to shape what reparations would look like since the City Council and Buncombe County Board of Commissioners approved them in historic votes in 2020. Making the motion to

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Mountains camping fees raise \$12M



Word from the Smokies Holly Kays Guest Columnist



Great Smoky The ore than a year has passed since Great Smoky Mountains National Park launched its parking tag program March 1, 2023, and the park is spending the more than \$12 million raised since then - by the parking tags and higher camping and backpacking fees approved at the same time - to significantly improve the visitor experience at America's most-visited national park. • "This is a legacy program that we'll see the benefits of not just tomorrow, not just a year from now - we're talking decades from now," said Emily Davis, the park's public affairs specialist. "This is a historic moment in this park's timeline, and we're excited to see what we can do with it, where we can go with it, and how this benefits our future stewards of this special place." See CAMPING, Page 8A

> LEFT: The new Preventative Search and Rescue Team aims to reduce the number of search and rescue operations needed in the park by helping hikers leave the parking lot prepared for their adventure. PROVIDED BY DAVID BRILL

Trump not considering Haley as running mate

Akanksha Khushi, Nathan Layne and Lucia Mutikani REUTERS

Former President Donald Trump said on Saturday that former Republican presidential candidate Nikki Haley was not being considered to be his running mate in the November election, dismissing a report by news site Axios.

"Nikki Haley is not under consideration for the V.P. slot, but I wish her well!" Trump wrote on his social media platform Truth Social.

Citing people familiar with the situation, Axios had reported that Trump could pick Haley if he were convinced she could help him win the presidency, avoid a potential prison sentence and cover tens of millions in legal bills if he loses.

Haley, the former South Carolina governor and a former U.S. ambassador to the United Nations, ended her long-shot challenge to Republican presidential

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Camping

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The Park It Forward parking tag program represents a massive shift for the park, which had never had any fees associated with trailhead and parking lot use. The change was controversial, especially in park gateway communities, but most of the general public agreed with the park's assessment that serving more than 12 million visitors each year without an additional revenue stream was simply unsustainable.

As visitation began increasing in the 2010s, and then through the pandemic and its aftermath, federal funds became progressively less adequate to meet the needs of a park whose annual visitation regularly exceeds that of Yellowstone, Yosemite and Grand Canyon national parks combined. These and other large national parks all charge entrance fees something the Smokies' enabling legislation prevents it from doing - and rely on congressional appropriations for less than half their budgets, whereas appropriations make up 80% of the Smokies budget. When Park It Forward was proposed in 2022, these parks were spending about \$15 per visitor, while the Smokies was spending \$2 per visitor. These financial realities forced the park to downsize its staff even as visitation soared to record heights.

"National Park Service staff are really dedicated civil servants who are passionate about this park, and I think they get so frustrated with their limited ability to do their jobs and make a difference," said Smokies Life CEO Laurel Rematore.

Rematore hopes Park It Forward proceeds will offer a "light at the end of the tunnel," improving the Smokies experience for employees and visitors alike.

The park intends to use the money to hire 25 new employees, of whom 17 are already on board. Two new road maintenance workers will ensure road shoulders are repaired, potholes are patched, and damaged signs and fences are replaced more quickly than has been possible in the past. In their first year, eight new roving park rangers, hired in March 2023, have made more than 117,000 visitor contacts, picked up over 612 pounds of trash, and assisted with dozens of search and rescues, car accidents and wildlife incidents.

The remaining seven new employees work on the park's Preventative Search and Rescue Team, a new program that aims to reduce the number of backcountry emergencies in the park.

'It's really about meeting those hikers before they even start on their trip to make sure that they are fully prepared," Davis said. "Education starts at the trailhead. It starts on the website. It starts by reading articles in the newspaper and understanding what the Smokies has in store for you."

Park It Forward revenues will allow the park to tackle rehabilitation work at Mingus Mill, a historic gristmill built in 1886. PHOTO PROVIDED BY VALERIE POLK/SMOKIES LIFE



In addition to their skill in stopping future rescues before they start, **Preventative Search and Rescue Team** members are also highly trained first responders. PHOTOS PROVIDED BY NATIONAL PARK SERVICE



Park It Forward funds will allow the park to hire 25 new positions, lightening the load for existing employees and allowing them to continue leading and designing popular visitor programs such as Celebrating Cosby, pictured here.

stands for "Stay hydrated, Map your hike, Always wear proper clothing and footwear, Remember your flashlight, and Turn back when conditions change." But PSAR rangers are also highly trained first responders, able to help when something does go wrong.

Recreation fee revenue will fund some more tangible improvements as well, including 50 new parking spaces at Laurel Falls Trailhead, rehabilitation work at Mingus Mill, accessible amenities and campsites at Look Rock Campground, horse stall replacement at Tow String Horse Camp, road resurfacing on Cosby Entrance Road, sidewalk replacements at Cosby Picnic Area and new steel bear-resistant dumpsters parkwide. The funds will also allow for a more frequent cleaning cycle at some of its most-used restrooms, such as those at Sugarlands Visitor Center, and improved maintenance of campgrounds and picnic areas.

worked to prioritize potential projects and positions the fees might fund.

The fee funding raised during the first year these new recreation fees have been in effect is nearly triple the \$3.1 million the park reaped from recreation fees in fiscal year 2022, the last full fiscal year without the Park It Forward program. This represents a roughly onethird increase to the budget the park would have had absent the 2023 fee

changes.

"That is an enormous boost, and that is way more than Smokies Life or Friends of the Smokies could possibly provide to the national park in any given year," Rematore said.

Combined, the park's cooperating association partner Smokies Life and philanthropic partner Friends of the Smokies provide it with about \$7 million in assistance each year. This money is meant to elevate visitor experience beyond the basic nuts and bolts of providing safe, sanitary, and operational facilities and infrastructure.

"The use of our funds was always intended to provide a margin of excellence to the national park," Rematore said, "and more and more it was becoming part of the park's basic operating needs."

Now that Park It Forward funds are rolling in, Rematore hopes Smokies Life will eventually be able to shift back to focusing on the kinds of flagship projects and programs it exists to support. Already, there has been some promising movement. In 2019, Smokies Life and the National Park Service began discussing a partnership to expand the "woefully undersized" Cades Cove Visitor Center, but that conversation fell off with the onset of the pandemic. Now, the park service has invited Smokies Life to resume the discussion, something Rematore doesn't think would have happened if not for Park It Forward.

"Instead of trying to do more with less," she said, "they get to be more thoughtful and deliberate."

But true change will take time.

"We have a long way to go to address almost 90 years of wear and tear on park facilities, and to reduce the strain on park employees," Davis said. "We're beginning to restore staffing levels and address the various needs throughout the park. I will say, though, that's not all possible to fix overnight. It does take time, and we're excited to take these first steps."

Holly Kays is the lead writer for the 29,000-member Smokies Life, a nonprofit dedicated to supporting the scientific, historical, and interpretive activities of Great Smoky Mountains National Park by providing educational products and services such as this column. Learn more at SmokiesLife.org and reach the author at hollyk@smokieslife.org.



PSAR rangers help hikers understand the need to keep their adventures "Smokies SMART" — an acronym that benefit. The park's management team

Recreation fee revenues must be used for projects tied to a direct visitor



Former President Donald Trump said on social media that former South Carolina Gov. Nikki Haley will not be his running mate. Haley ended her 2024 campaign to be president in March. JONATHAN ERNST/REUTERS FILE

Mate

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frontrunner Trump in March.

Comment was not immediately available from Haley. While she has acknowledged that Trump, who repeatedly belittled her candidacy, would be the Republican nominee, Haley has not endorsed him.

There was already a long list of potential candidates for the vice president position that includes North Dakota Gov. Doug Burgum, South Dakota Gov. Kristi Noem, U.S. Senators Marco Rubio, Tim Scott and J.D. Vance, and U.S. Rep. Elise Stefanik.

Burgum and Scott competed against Trump for the 2024 Republican nomi-

Former President Donald Trump is in no hurry to pick a running mate, according to advisers.

nation before dropping out.

Noem has been embroiled in controversy after recently revealing in a memoir that she once shot and killed a 14month-old dog for being disobedient.

Trump is in no hurry to pick a running mate, according to advisers. He will not be formally nominated until the Republican convention in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, in July.

He will face President Joe Biden, a Democrat, in the Nov. 5 general election.